

Finding the data to guide improvements

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Disclosures

- Epic Sciences - ran experiments for free
- Iovance - attended advisory meeting

Data-inspired change





What you seek informs **where**
and **how** to look



Surgeons operated on wrong side of brain

NEW YORK — Two neurosurgeons said to have participated in an emergency operation on the wrong side of a patient's brain last week have been suspended by a Brooklyn hospital pending investigations by the hospital and the New York State Health Department, officials said.

Dr Rene Kotzen, 44, who performed the operation, and Dr Mike W. Chou, 37, whose lawyer said he prepared the patient but was not present for the surgery, were suspended by Long Island College Hospital last Wednesday, a day after the procedure to remove a potentially fatal

'Yeah, it's weird. They're still investigating... All I know is my head hurts.'

— Kevin Walsh, the patient with the blood clot

blood clot, said Mr Jim Mandler, a hospital spokesman. The case was reported on Sunday in The New York Post.

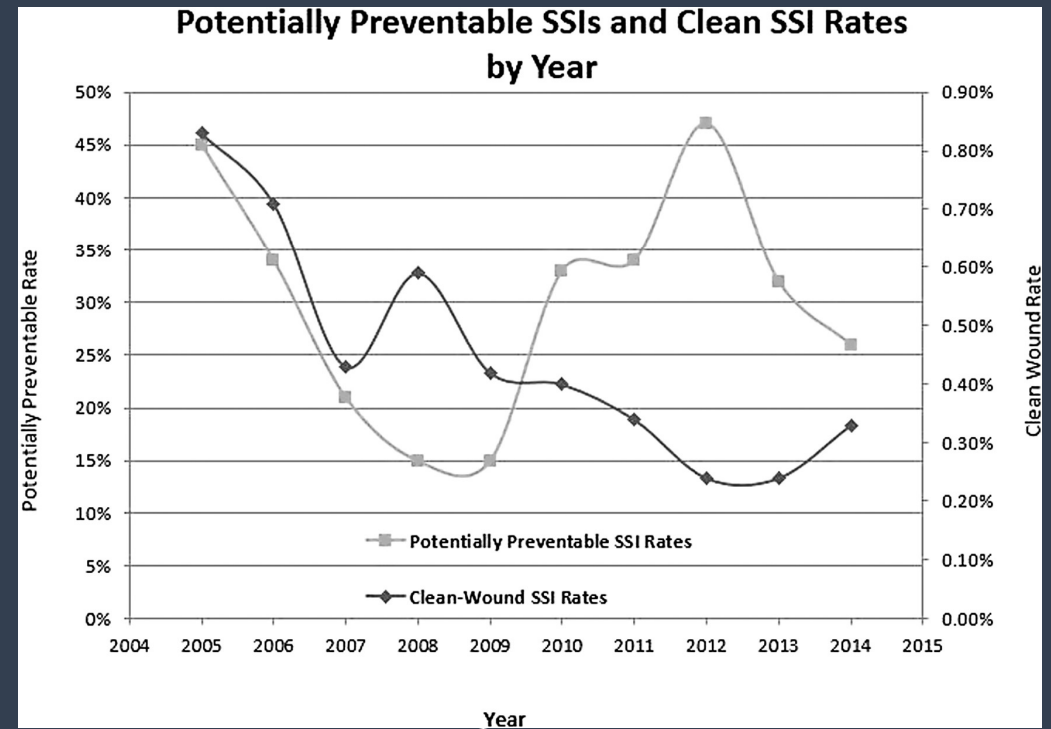
While tests showed that Mr Kevin Walsh, 41, a construction worker, was suffering from a clot on the right side of his brain, the operation was first performed on the left side.

When the mix-up became apparent, the opening was closed and the surgery was performed on the right side, the spokesman said.

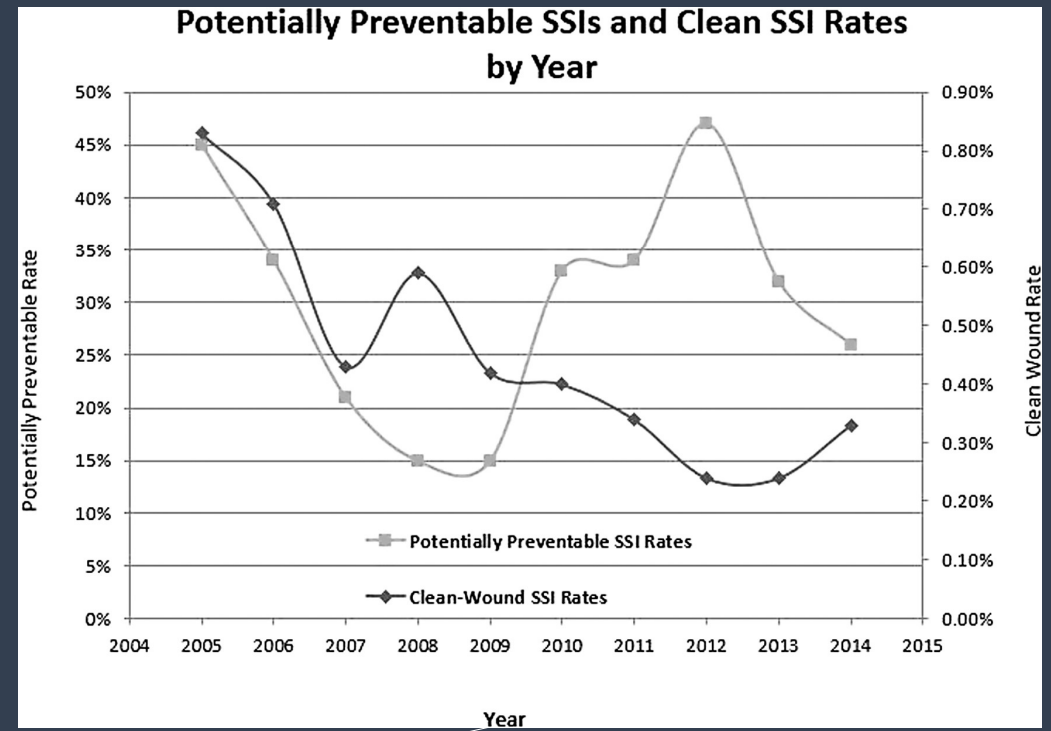
That operation was apparently successful. Mr Walsh was in stable condition on Sunday.

"Yeah, it's weird," he said. "I don't know much. They're still investigating. All I know is my head hurts."

— NEW YORK TIMES



event vs pattern



event vs **pattern**

How vs. *How Well*

Process

e.g. DVT prophylaxis given

Outcomes

e.g. DVT rate

How vs. *How Well*

Process

Outcomes

Best practice = Care → best outcomes

Site	Measure	Year introduced
Breast	For patients with AJCC Clinical Stage I-III breast cancer, the first therapeutic surgery in a non-neoadjuvant setting is performed within and including 60 days of diagnosis.	2012
Breast	For patients undergoing breast-conserving surgery without adjuvant chemo or immunotherapy for clinical stage I-III breast cancer, radiation therapy, when administered, is initiated $\leq$ 60 days of definitive surgery	2012 Changes proposed
Breast	For patients $\leq$ 75 years old with HER2+ or triple negative breast cancer with any clinical N $>$ 0 or clinical T $>$ 1, neoadjuvant chemotherapy and/or immunotherapy is initiated within 60 days of diagnosis	2012
Breast	For patients with clinical stage I-III breast cancer and HER2 negative invasive breast cancer who underwent breast-conserving surgery and axillary lymph node dissection was not performed	2012
Colon	For patients with clinical stage I-III colon cancer, at least 12 regional lymph nodes are examined	2012
Colon	For patients with clinical stage III colon cancer (N $>$ 0), adjuvant chemotherapy is initiated within 4 months of diagnosis	2012
Rectal	For patients undergoing surgical resection for rectal cancer, the Circumferential Margin is greater than 1 mm from the tumor to the inked, non-serosalized resection margin.	2012
Rectal	For patients with surgically treated clinical T4NanyM0 or TanyN2M0 rectal cancer, neoadjuvant radiation therapy is given within 9 months prior to resection or recommended.	2012
Gastric and esophageal	For surgically managed patients age 18-79 with gastroesophageal junction or esophageal cancer cT2 with poor differentiation, or cT $\geq$ 3, or N $\geq$ 1, or gastric cancer cT $\geq$ 2 or N $\geq$ 0, neoadjuvant chemotherapy and/or chemo-radiation is initiated within 120 days of diagnosis	2012





Maybe the termite problem should take precedence over the chimney problem

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Ryan McCabe

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CoC Accreditation Measures for Surveyor

Primary Site	Measure	2015 PR	2016 PR	2017 PR
Breast	BCSRT	95.29%	97.00%	96.91%
	HT	96.75%	98.68%	98.72%
	MASTR	94.74%	100.00%	80.00%
	nBx	92.86%	92.61%	94.76%
Colon	12RLN	96.30%	93.68%	98.02%
Gastric	G15RLN	50.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Lung	LCT	100.00%	100.00%	Data Not Available
	LNoSurg	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Rectum	RECTCT	100.00%	50.00%	88.89%

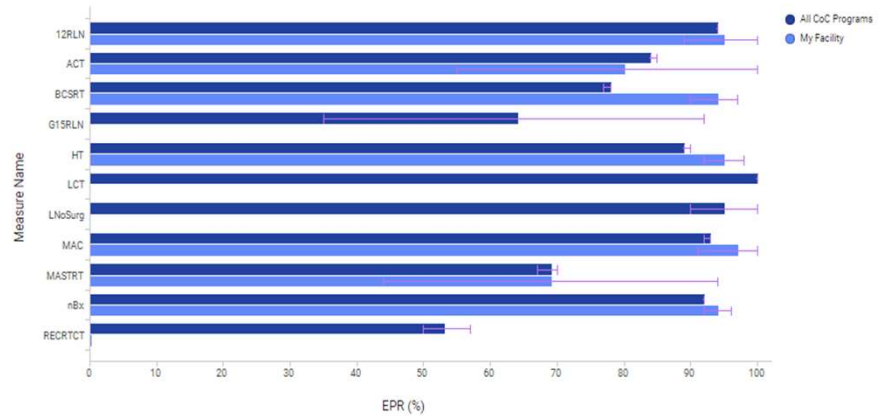
Date	Notifications (Click on Notifications link on the left navigation bar)
8/17/2020	Week 3 - RCRS Resources available
8/17/2020	RCRS Pilot Webinar Week 3
8/11/2020	RCRS Pilot Webinar and Powerpoint Slides Week 2

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Alert Summary



Quality Measures Comparison (DX Year: 2019)



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Primary Site	Measure	2015 PR	2016 PR	2017 PR
Breast	BCSRT	95.29%	97.00%	96.91%

Alert Summary

Non-Concordant	Critical	Almost Critical	Moderate	Low
4 Alerts	14 Alerts	20 Alerts	16 Alerts	3 Alerts

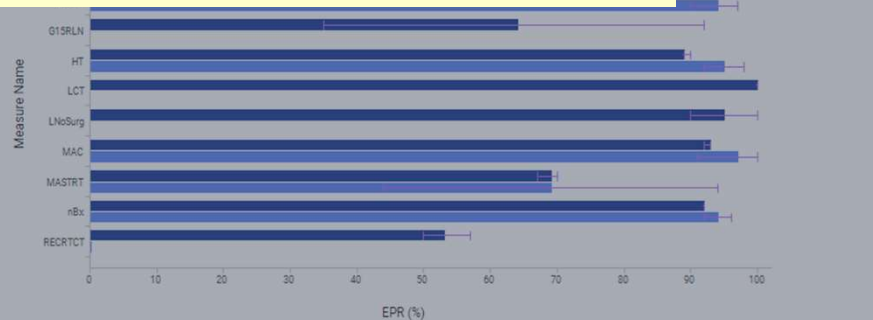
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On 20-30 best practices

Lung	LCT	100.00%	100.00%	Data Not Available
	LNoSurg	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Rectum	RECRCTCT	100.00%	50.00%	88.89%

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● ● ● DATABASE

Patient Data



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Patient Data

Research Published





Patient Data

Research Published



Best Practices
Benchmarks



Example

- Hospitals send data to NCDB for lung cancer patients
- Research on NCDB dataset

Example

- Hospitals send data to NCDB for lung cancer patients
- Research on NCDB dataset
- Taking ≥ 10 Nodes at surgery $\rightarrow$ better survival (best practice)
- 75% of patients at academic hospitals have compliant care (Benchmark)
-

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Patient Data

Hundreds of data items
for each patient



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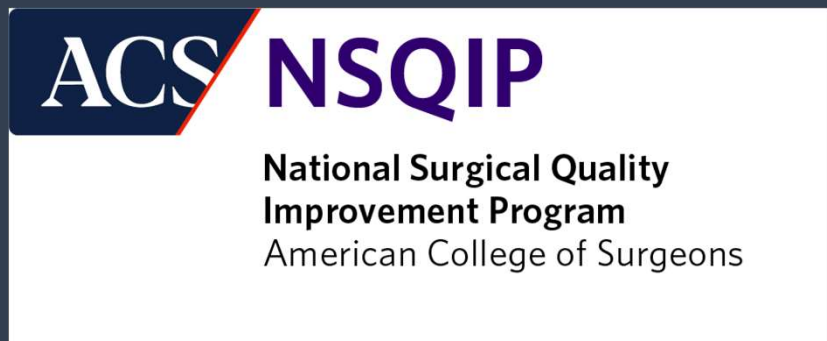
Patient Data

Hundreds of data items
for each patient
(Hospitals keep copy)



NCDB data can evaluate local care

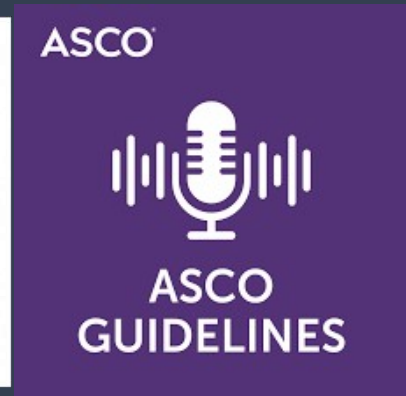
- Who was treated
- What stage were they
- What did they receive as treatment
- How long did it take
- Complications (some)
- Long-term outcome



Hundreds of data items
for each patient
(Hospitals keep copy)



Best practice = Care → best outcomes



Best practice = Care → best outcomes





"Who's the sickest?"



Public facing



Internal

Launch Meeting - ZoomPPRL - YaleDuo Security - Two-Factor AuthBofa OR Schedule Dec 2024 - Jun

State Data | Connecticut | AmericaQ&A: why are more people usingSearch Leapfrog's Hospital and Surgery Center Ratings

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Ask Patients

Ask Teams





Getting Better...

Should Not Make People

Feel Bad

Best way of doing things

Should be the path of

***Least* resistance**

Thank you